



Equity Investment Process

Saturna Capital's first and largest client, the Amana Mutual Funds Trust, follows Islamic principles as well as ESG investing principles among the equity funds.

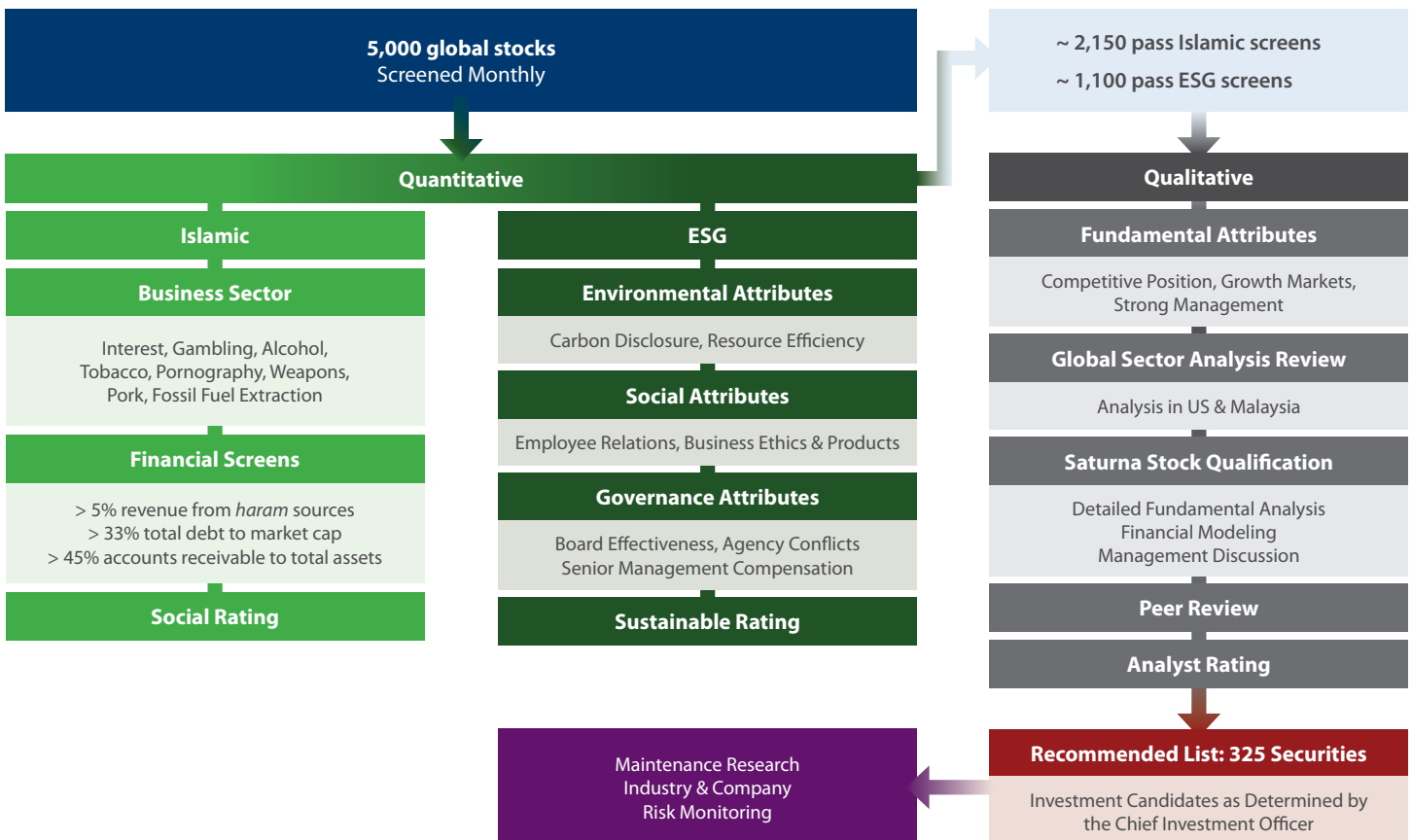
Islamic principles require investors to share in profit and loss, to exclude investments in prohibited activities, and to avoid speculation in favor of long-term investment.

Business sector and ESG screens eliminate companies primarily involved in certain activities including:

- Interest
- Gambling
- Pork
- Fossil fuel extraction
- Alcohol
- Tobacco
- Pornography
- Weapons

Financial screens eliminate companies with:

- Greater than 5% of their revenue coming from *haram*, or unacceptable, sources (such as those listed above).
- Greater than 33% total debt as compared to their market capitalization (trailing 12-month average).
- Greater than 45% accounts receivable as compared to their total assets (trailing 12-month average).



The guidelines developed for the Amana Funds help ensure that investments meet the requirements of the Islamic faith and were established by Saturna in collaboration with the Fiqh Council of North America (FCNA), a nonprofit organization serving the Muslim community. To ensure that investments continue to meet the requirements of the Islamic faith, Saturna engages Amanie Advisors Sdn Bhd, a leading consultant specializing in Islamic finance.

Amana's equity funds also support the fossil fuel divestment campaign by excluding companies primarily engaged in energy extraction and refining.



Amana Mutual Funds Trust

FOLLOWING ISLAMIC & ESG INVESTING PRINCIPLES

www.amanafunds.com
1-800-728-8762

About The Funds

Amana Income Fund (AMANX) seeks current income and preservation of capital, consistent with Islamic principles.

Amana Growth Fund (AMAGX) seeks long-term capital growth, consistent with Islamic principles.

Amana Developing World Fund (AMDWX) seeks long-term capital growth, consistent with Islamic principles.

Amana Participation Fund (AMAPX) seeks capital preservation and current income, consistent with Islamic principles.

Please note that sukuk are typically structured to be Islamically acceptable. The investment selection process for the Participation Fund is not described in this flyer.

A Few Words About Risk

Income, Growth, Developing World, and Participation Funds: The value of the shares of each of the Funds rises and falls as the value of the securities in which the Funds invest go up and down. The Amana Mutual Funds limit the securities they purchase to those consistent with Islamic principles. This limits opportunities and may affect performance. Each of the Funds may invest in securities that are not traded in the United States. Investments in the securities of foreign issuers may involve risks in addition to those normally associated with investments in the securities of US issuers. These risks include currency and market fluctuations, and political or social instability. The risks of foreign investing are generally magnified in the smaller and more volatile securities markets of the developing world.

Growth Fund: The smaller and less seasoned companies that may be in the Growth Fund have a greater risk of price volatility.

Participation Fund: While the Participation Fund does not invest in conventional bonds, risks similar to those of conventional nondiversified fixed-income funds apply. These include: diversification and concentration risk, liquidity risk, interest rate risk, credit risk, and high-yield risk. The Participation Fund also includes risks specific to investments in Islamic fixed-income instruments. The structural complexity of *sukuk*, along with the weak infrastructure of the *sukuk* market, increases risk. Compared to rights of conventional bondholders, holders of *sukuk* may have limited ability to pursue legal recourse to enforce the terms of the *sukuk* or to restructure the *sukuk* in order to seek recovery of principal. *Sukuk* are also subject to the risk that some Islamic scholars may deem certain *sukuk* as not meeting Islamic investment principles subsequent to the *sukuk* being issued.



About Saturna Capital

Saturna Capital, based in Bellingham, Washington, has been dedicated to values-based investing for over 30 years, focusing on the importance of sustainable financial management. Founded in 1989 by professionals with extensive experience, Saturna has helped individuals and institutions build wealth, earn income, and preserve capital.

Saturna screens more than 5,000 global securities on a monthly basis and expects its proprietary scoring methodology to continue to evolve and improve over time as the quality of ESG data broadens and improves. Saturna views investing as a business partnership, and therefore seeks high-caliber performers who operate capably, with integrity, and with a view toward the long term.

Please consider an investment's objectives, risks, charges and expenses carefully before investing. For this and other important information about the Amana Funds, please obtain and carefully read a free prospectus or summary prospectus from www.amanafunds.com or by calling toll-free 1-800-728-8762.

Distributor: Saturna Brokerage Services, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Saturna Capital Corporation, investment adviser to the Amana Funds.



© 2023 Saturna Capital Corporation